

## Supplementary material

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**Supplementary Table S1.** Summary of generalized additive mixed model (GAMM) analysing number of bird–glass collisions in relation to time and bus-stop characteristics. For each explanatory variable parameter estimate, its standard error, test statistic and p-value are given. For random smooth terms estimated degrees of freedom (edf), reference degrees of freedom (Ref.df), followed by test statistics and p-value are listed.

Parametric coefficients:

	Estimate	Std. Error	z value	Pr(> z )	
(Intercept)	-1.25067	0.73210	-1.708	0.087576	.
timelafter	0.71335	1.06439	0.670	0.502734	
treatment1	0.72238	0.45148	1.600	0.109594	
factor(month)6	0.33178	0.35019	0.947	0.343419	
factor(month)7	0.33266	0.35460	0.938	0.348176	
factor(month)8	0.00901	0.41217	0.022	0.982559	
timelafter:treatment1	-1.69665	0.49865	-3.403	0.000668	***

Approximate significance of smooth terms:

	edf	Ref.df	Chi.sq	p-value	
s(bus stop)	4.0786	6	10.408	0.01904	*
s(year)	0.8915	1	9.468	0.00163	**

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